

12.—Stocks of Grain in Canada on July 31, 1928, 1929 and 1930.

Disposition of Grain.	Wheat.			Barley.		
	July 31, 1928.	July 31, 1929.	July 31, 1930.	July 31, 1928.	July 31, 1929.	July 31, 1930.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Farmers' hands.....	4,186,000	5,617,400	5,326,000	1,657,000	3,190,400	3,050,000
Country, private and mfg. elevators in West.....	4,681,716	6,324,788	16,820,322	689,156	1,177,615	2,671,951
Terminal elevators in Western Inspection Division.....	30,379,543	55,945,117	47,892,399	574,981	4,145,135	13,818,834
Public elevators in East.....	18,509,083	20,369,859	21,374,632	122,663	1,913,220	1,856,514
Flour mills (estimated).....	6,142,019	7,456,894	6,543,711	30,396	48,084	1,471,000
Transit.....	13,727,710	8,669,163	12,779,166	385,497	546,403	1,383,251
Totals.....	77,626,071	104,383,221	110,741,206	3,459,683	11,920,857	24,251,600
	Oats.			Rye.		
Farmers' hands.....	20,565,600	26,478,030	12,020,000	125,000	93,400	166,900
Country, private and mfg. elevators in West.....	1,540,680	3,016,588	2,581,324	86,323	171,895	543,093
Terminal elevators.....	2,266,165	8,453,122	1,802,928	788,220	1,995,256	5,418,868
Public elevators in East.....	1,911,906	4,487,037	2,785,443	505,589	1,265,950	1,561,892
Flour mills (estimated).....	792,777	1,215,228	91,802	4,000	3,038	1,646
Transit.....	1,527,832	1,515,832	922,015	575,483	693,455	1,501,206
Totals.....	28,644,960	45,165,496	20,403,592	2,064,615	4,222,794	9,190,706
				Flaxseed.		
Farmers' hands.....				5,500	5,200	3,600
Country, private and mfg. elevators in West.....				79,596	73,554	48,853
Terminal elevators.....				1,038,209	375,409	486,895
Public elevators in East.....				—	17,624	—
Transit.....				172,952	89,700	97,310
Totals.....				1,296,347	561,487	636,658

Distribution of Wheat and Oat Crops.—The distribution of the wheat crop of Canada for the years ended July 31, 1929 and 1930, is calculated in Table 13.

13.—Distribution of the Canadian Wheat Crops, by crop years, 1928-29 and 1929-30.

NOTE.—Flour is expressed as wheat on the basis of one barrel of flour, weighing 196 lb., being equal to 4 bushels of wheat. For similar calculations extending over a series of years both for wheat and oats, see the Year Book 1920, pp. 263-266, and the April issues of the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics for each of the years 1920 to 1930.

Item.	Crop year ended July 31, 1929.	Crop year ended July 31, 1930.	Item.	Crop year ended July 31, 1929.	Crop year ended July 31, 1930.
	000 bush.	000 bush.		000 bush.	000 bush.
Carry-over Aug. 1, 1928; Aug. 1, 1929.....	77,626	104,383	Exports as grain.....	354,425	155,766
Gross production.....	556,726	304,520	Exports as flour.....	53,139	30,501
Loss in cleaning.....	12,808	6,730	Total exports.....	407,564	186,267
Grain not merchantable.....	29,641	7,172	Retained as seed.....	44,196	43,571
Net production.....	524,277	290,618	Milled for food.....	44,063	44,705
Imports.....	1,346	1,388	Carried over July 31, 1929 and July 31, 1930.....	104,383	110,741
Available for distribution.....	603,249	396,357	Balance fed on farms or otherwise disposed of.....	3,023	11,103

Table 14 presents similar data for oats. The bulk of this crop is consumed as food for live stock, and the table shows approximately how the remaining portion of the crop is disposed of, including the quantities exported as grain,